

Please write clearly in	block capitals.
Centre number	Candidate number
Surname	
Forename(s)	
Candidate signature	
	I declare this is my own work.

GCSE FOOD PREPARATION AND NUTRITION

Paper 1 Food Preparation and Nutrition

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a black pen
- a pencil.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The total number of marks available for this paper is 100.
- You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
TOTAL	



	Section A consists of multiple cho	ce questions.
	Answer all questions in this	section.
	There are 20 marks availa	able.
Only one answ	wer per question is allowed.	
For each answ	ver completely fill in the circle alongside the a	ppropriate answer.
CORRECT METHOD	● WRONG METHODS	Ø
If you want to	change your answer you must cross out your	original answer as shown.
If you wish to as shown.	return to an answer previously crossed out, ri	ng the answer you now wish to select
For each quest	ion you should shade in one box.	
An example is	shown below.	
	Which food is high in protein?	
	A Cabbage	0
	B Cheese	•
	C Oranges	0
	D Cucumber	0
0 1.1	Which of the following foods is a protein alte	rnative? [1 mark]
	A Cheese	0
	B Chicken	0
	C Egg	0
	D Tofu	0



0 1.2	Sodium is needed in the body to	[1 mark	1
	A holp obsorb iron		•
	A help absorb iron.		
	B maintain water balance.	0	
	C make teeth and bones strong.	0	
	D protect connective tissue.	0	
0 1.3	A diet deficient in Vitamin A can cause	[1 mark]
	A anaemia.	0	
	B night blindness.	0	
	C rickets.	0	
	D scurvy.	0	
0 1.4	Which bacteria are spread by coughing and	sneezing? [1 mark]
	A Campylobacter	0	
	B E-coli	0	
	C Listeria	0	
	D Staphylococcus aureus	0	
0 1.5	Which type of fish is most suitable for storing	g safely at an ambient temperature? [1 mark]
	A Canned	0	
	B Fresh	0	
	C Frozen	0	
	D Smoked	0	



0 1.6	The amount of greenhouse gases produced	by human activity is known a	as [1 mark]
	A carbon footprint.	0	
	B fairtrade.	0	
	C food waste.	0	
	D genetic modification.	0	
0 1.7	Chilled foods are best stored at		[1 mark]
	A -18°C	0	
	B −3°C	0	
	C 2°C	0	
	D 9°C	0	
0 1.8	Which one of these vitamins is an antioxidar	nt?	[1 mark]
	A Vitamin B	0	
	B Vitamin C	0	
	C Vitamin D	0	
	D Vitamin K	0	
0 1.9	When making a sauce, gelatinisation is fully	complete at	[1 mark]
	A 40°C	0	
	B 60°C	0	
	C 80°C	0	
	D 100°C	0	



0 1.10	An ingredient used to denature protein in a r	narinade is	[1 mark]
	A black pepper.	0	
	B brown sugar.	0	
	C lemon juice.	0	
	D vegetable oil.	0	
0 1.11	Flour is fortified with which mineral?		[1 mark]
	A Fluoride	0	
	B lodine	0	
	C Iron	0	
	D Phosphorus	0	
0 1.12	Which food is an example of primary process	sing?	[1 mark]
	A Butter	0	
	B Jam	0	
	C Milk	0	
	D Pasta	0	
0 1.13	Which of the following vitamins are fat solub	le?	[1 mark]
	A Vitamins A and B	0	
	B Vitamins B and K	0	
	C Vitamins C and D	0	
	D Vitamins D and E	0	



0 1.14	Which of the following is a polysaccharide?	[1 mark]
	A Fructose	0
	B Glycerol	
	C Lactose	
	D Starch	
0 1.15	The process of bread changing colour during	g baking is [1 mark]
	A dextrinisation.	0
	B enzymic browning.	0
	C gelatinisation.	0
	D oxidation.	0
0 1. 1 6	When making pastry, rubbing fat into flour to	create a waterproof coating is called [1 mark]
	A caramelisation.	0
	B coagulation.	0
	C emulsification.	0
	D shortening.	0



0 1 . 1 7	Which acid is produced when making yoghu	urt?		box
	which acid is produced when making yogho		[1 mark]	
	A Ascorbic	0		
	B Citric	0		
	C Folic	0		
	D Lactic	0		
0 1.18	Which of these ingredients is a high biologic	al value protein?	[1 mark]	
	A Lentils	0		
	B Nuts	0		
	C Seeds	0		
	D Soya	0		
0 1.19	Which food uses steam as its main raising a	agent?	[1 mark]	
	A Cakes	0		
	B Biscuits	0		
	C Profiteroles	0		
	D Scones	0		
0 1.2 0	A person with lactose intolerance should avo	oid	[1 mark]	
	A eggs.	0		
	B gluten.	0		
	C milk.	0		
	D nuts.	0		20



Section B

	Answer all questions in this section.	
	There are 80 marks available.	
0 2.1	State three food safety points to consider when buying fresh fish.	[3 marks]
	1	
	2	
	3	
0 2.2	Explain the term sustainable fishing.	[2 marks]
0 2.3	Explain why the Eatwell Guide recommends eating two portions of fish each week, one of which is oily.	[4 marks]



		Do not write outside the box
0 2 . 4	Explain the food term temperature danger zone when storing and cooking	
	beef burgers. [4 marks]	
		13
	Turn over for the next question	



10
Amy, a 10-year-old girl, takes the same packed lunch to school every day.
Information about this packed lunch is given below.
Packed Lunch
Cheese sandwich, made with white bread and butter Salt and vinegar crisps Chocolate cereal bar Bag of jelly sweets Bottle of fizzy lemonade
Using this information and your knowledge of nutrition and the healthy eating guidelines:
analyse the suitability of this packed lunch for Amy
 evaluate and explain how this packed lunch could be improved to meet current healthy eating guidelines.
[12 marks]



Answer lines continue on the next page



		Do not write outside the
		box
0 3 . 2	Give three functions of fat in the diet.	
	[3 marks]	
	1	
	1	
	2	
	3	



Do not write
outside the
box

0 3.3	Explain the term protein complementation.	
	Give examples in your answer.	6 marks]
	Question 3 continues on the next page	



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deficiency anaemia.	[6 marks
-	
-	



Do not write
outside the
box

0 4.1	Explain how different moral and ethical beliefs can affect the food choices we make.
	[6 marks]
	Question 4 continues on the next page



0 4 . 2	Give three advantages and three disadvantages of intensive farming. [6 marks]
	Advantages
	1
	2
	3
	Disadvantages
	1
	2
	3
4.3	Explain how consumers can reduce the amount of single-use plastic packaging when buying food. [4 marks]



Do not write outside the Turn over for the next question DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED



		Do not write
0 5	Coronary heart disease and high blood pressure are major risks affecting long-term health.	outside the
	 Analyse the reasons for the increase in coronary heart disease and high blood pressure in the UK. 	
	Evaluate how diet and lifestyle choices can reduce these health risks. [8 marks]	5]
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	Do not wri
	box
	8
	1



0 6.1	Figure 1 shows the parts of a wheat grain. Milling is the process that turns wheat grain into flour.
	Figure 1
	Endosperm ————————————————————————————————————
	Give two reasons for each milling stage. [4 marks
	The first one has been done for you.
Cleaning t	the grain
1. To remo	
2. To softe	n the grain.
Crushing	and rolling the grain
1	
2	
Sieving th	e crushed grain
1	
2	



0 6.2

The following ingredients are used to make bread:

- warm water
- bread flour
- salt
- yeast

Complete the table to show ${f two}$ functional and/or chemical properties of each ingredient.

The first one has been done for you.

[6 marks]

Ingredient	Functional / Chemical Properties
Warm water (Example)	Binds the flour and other ingredients together. Creates steam during baking.
Bread flour	1. 2.
Salt	1. 2.
Yeast	1. 2.



0 6 . 3

Cheese scones were made which had the following faults:

- unpleasant flavour
- heavy texture
- uneven colour

Complete the table to show **two** possible reasons for each fault.

Do not repeat your answers

[6 marks]

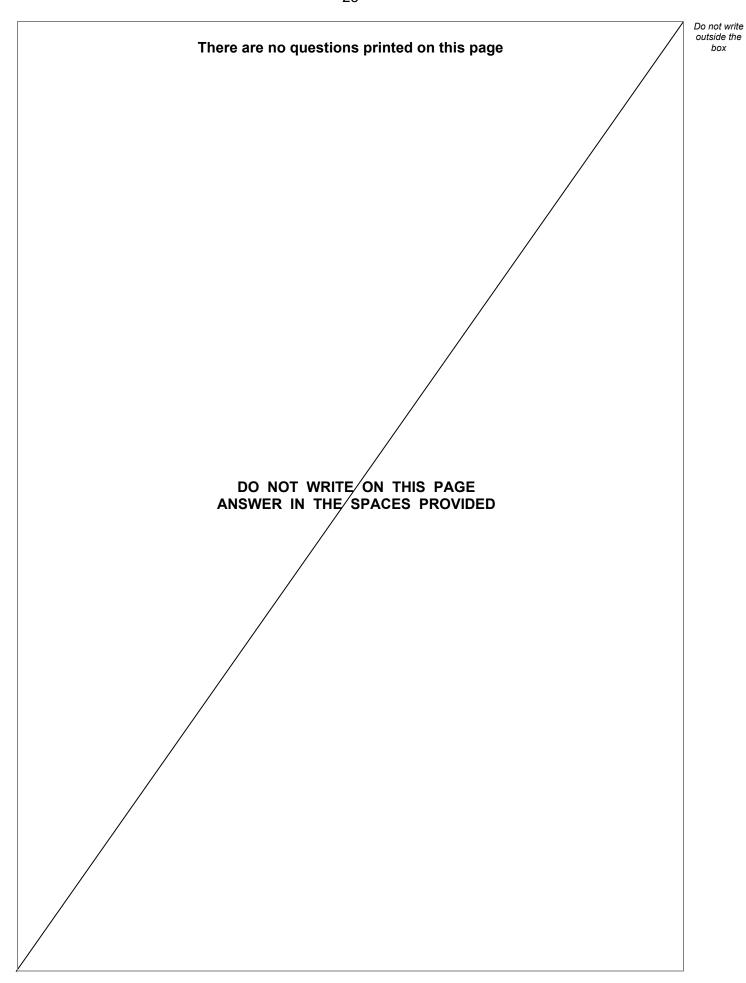
Faults	Reasons for faults
Unpleasant flavour	1. 2.
Heavy texture	1. 2.
Uneven colour	1. 2.

END OF QUESTIONS



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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



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28 There are no questions printed on this page DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED

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