Conflict and Upheaval unit – quick fire revision quiz!
The Hundred Years War

Question	Answer	Correct 1st go?	Correct 2nd go?	Correct 3rd go?
What land did England control in France?	Gascony, in Aquitaine			
What were English kings expected to 'pay' to French kings?	Homage			
What is paying homage?	It means 'to pay respect to'			
Where did England hold a lot of influence over trade?	Flanders			
What was the 'auld alliance'?	An alliance / agreement of support between France and Scotland, England's traditional enemies.			
Who did the French support to become King of Scotland?	David Bruce (David II)			
Who did the English support to become King of Scotland?	Edward Balliol			
Which law was used in 1328 to stop Edward III becoming King of France	Salic Law			
How was Edward III connected to the French royal family?	Mother = Eleanor of Aquitaine. Her father was King of France.			
Who did the Great Council of the Nobility choose to become King of France in 1328?	Philip Count of Valois (he became Philip VI)			
When did the French assemble a large naval fleet near the Normandy coast?	1336			
Who claimed exile in France in the 1334?	King David II of Scotland			
What land did the French attempt to confiscate?	Aquitaine			
Who did Edward III offer refuge to in 1336?	Robert, Count of Artois (an enemy of Philip VI)			
When did Edward III formally claim the title 'King of France'?	1340			
Who did Edward III make alliances with?	Holy Roman Emperor, Louis IV Towns in Flanders – Ghent, Bruges, Ypres			
Who was Edward, the Black Prince?	Son of Edward III			
When did the Battle of Sluys happen?	1340, June			
What weapon was used in Sluys that overwhelmed the French?	Longbow			
What was a chevauchee?	Method of warfare that raided villages to weaken morale and resources of the enemy			
Who led chevauchees?	Edward III Edward, the Black Prince			
When were chevauchees used?	Prior to Battle of Crecy, 1346 Mid 1350s Prior to Battle of Poitiers, 1355			

When was the Battle of Crecy?	1346, July			
Who commanded the English troops at Crecy?	Edward III Edward, the Black Prince Earl of Northampton			
Which ally of Philip VI's was killed at Crecy?	John of Bohemia			
What was the outcome of the Battle of Crecy?	Significant English success			
What is a 'siege'?	Attempt to starve out a town or city			
When did the Battle of Calais happen?	Sept 1346 – August 1347			
What was the outcome of the Battle of Calais?	English victory – the town surrendered to Edward in August 1347			
When did Edward III beat the Scottish King David?	1347			
What Europe wide event halted the conflict of the Hundred Years War?	Black Death			
When did King Philip VI die, and who succeeded him?	1350, King John			
What action did Edward the Black Prince take in 1355?	Led a chevauchee through the south of France			
When was the Battle of Poitiers?	1356, Sept			
What was the outcome of the Battle of Poitiers?	English victory. King John captured and several French nobles killed.			
What did the French agree to in 1360?	Treaty of Bretigny			
Why did the French have no choice but to agree to the Treaty of Bretigny?	No money Internal rebellion – instability Lack of popular support for war Lack of leadership			
What were the terms of the Treaty of Bretigny?	English granted land in SW France English no longer had to pay homage Edward renounced his claim to the French throne King John ransomed for 3 million gold coins			
What happened to King John?	Unable to raise ransom money Returned to England Died in prison, 1364			